



Leonberger Club of America

Draft Program Regulations

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PURPOSE

The Leonberger Club of America Draft Test is a series of exercises designed to demonstrate the abilities of the Leonberger to perform in a working capacity including hauling freight. The performance of these skills is intended to demonstrate teamwork between dog and handler resulting from both natural ability and training that are applicable to realistic work situations.

GENERAL GUIDELINES

The American Kennel Club (AKC) Rules Applying to Dog Shows, the American Kennel Club Obedience Regulations and the Constitution and By-Laws of the Leonberger Club of America shall apply to all persons and dogs except as the Leonberger Club of America Draft Regulations direct otherwise. A copy of each of these shall be at the site of the Draft Test and available to the judges, handlers, Draft Test Committee, and personnel. It is the responsibility of each handler to be familiar with these materials prior to the Draft Test.

POLICY

It is the policy of the LCA to invite and encourage all purebred dogs with a pedigree from their country of residence to enter an LCA Draft Test. The Leonberger, however, will be given preference. The LCA National Specialty Draft Test is open to Leonbergers only. The LCA will continue to give LCA Draft Titles to Leonbergers passing BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA and SBCA Draft Tests. The LCA will also give a certificate to any dog passing the LCA Draft Test.

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GENERAL REGULATIONS

Chapter 1.

Administration

Section 1: Application of Clubs to hold Draft Tests

A. LCA Approval

Written approval of the LCA must be obtained from the LCA Draft Liaison to sponsor a Draft Test at which dogs earn LCA draft titles. Only LCA and LCA Regional Clubs are eligible to apply for and hold an LCA Draft Test.

B. Application

Application forms are available from the LCA Draft Liaison and must include:

1. Name of the Draft Test sponsoring club
2. Date of the proposed Draft Test
3. The address of the selected site
4. Entry limits (if any) for each class
5. Name and affiliation of the two (2) judges
6. Name and contact information for the Draft Test Chair, Draft Test Secretary, and any other Draft Test Committee members
7. Dated signatures of the Draft Test Chair and the Draft Test Secretary
8. A detail map and description of the selected Draft Test site

C. Time of Application

Application to hold a Draft Test must be made to the LCA Draft Liaison. The LCA Draft Liaison shall have the authority to grant or withhold approval of an application for a test date. In the event such action is taken, the test-giving club shall have no claim against the LCA.

D. Draft Test Forms

Once approval has been granted to hold a Draft Test, it shall be the responsibility of the Draft Test Committee to obtain the required Draft Test forms from the LCA Draft Liaison. These forms are to include the following:

1. Judges' Worksheets – to be filled out by each judge evaluating each team's performance, a copy of which is to be given to the handler and the Draft Test Secretary at the conclusion of judging.
2. Data Worksheets – to be completed by the Draft Test Committee as a concise means of recording statistics and information about each dog and rig entered.

Information to be included shall be type of rig, width of rig at its widest point, type and weight and description of cargo being used for freight haul portion of test. The Data Worksheets shall be given to the Draft Test Secretary at the end of judging and shall form part of the Draft Test Secretary's Final Report.

3. Judges' Report – shall be a transcription of the information on the Judges' Worksheets shall be signed by both judges and countersigned by the Draft Test Secretary at the conclusion of judging. This report shall also be included in the Draft Test Secretary's Final Report.

4. Apprentice Judge's Evaluation Report – to be filled out by the presiding judges and returned to the Draft Test Secretary at the conclusion of judging. This report shall also be included in the Draft Test Secretary's Final Report.

5. Draft Test Secretary's Report – shall be returned to the LCA within fourteen (14) days of the completion of the Draft Test and include: Data Worksheets, Judges' Report, Diagram of Maneuvering Course, Diagram or description of Freight Haul Course and Apprentice Judge's Evaluation Report.

Section 2: Draft Test Committee & Judges

A. Members

The Draft Test Committee of the sponsoring club shall consist of a *minimum* of three (3) people, one of whom shall be named Chair. The Draft Test Committee Chair, the Draft Test Secretary and Lead Steward must be members in good standing of the LCA for a National Event and the Regional Club for a Regional Event with at least one committee member being a member in good standing with the LCA, preferably the Chair. The Draft Test Committee members may enter dogs in the Test. The Draft Test Secretary may enter the Draft Test provided the predetermined entry limit is not reached and provides for an available slot. Once the entry limit is reached, the Secretary shall not be eligible to enter the Test. The Draft Test Committee members are strictly prohibited from having any involvement with design/layout of the Maneuvering Course or the Distance Freight Haul. The Draft Test Committee members may enter dogs in the Test, provided limitations of entries warrant available slots. All entries received by non-committee members prior to the closing of entries take priority. This includes breeds other than Leonbergers.

B. Official LCA Representation

The Draft Test Committee shall act as official representatives of the LCA and must see to the enforcement of these Draft Test Regulations. Any violations of these Regulations must be reported by the Draft Test Committee to the LCA Draft Liaison in writing and be included with the Draft Test Secretary's Report.

C. Draft Test Secretary

The Draft Test Committee shall appoint a Draft Test Secretary. The Draft Test Secretary shall take all entries and notify each exhibitor after the closing date, of the time of judging, address and directions to the site, and names of judges (unless included within

the posted/published premium) at least one (1) week prior to the date of the Draft Test. The Draft Test Secretary is strictly prohibited from having any involvement with design/layout of the Maneuvering Course or the Distance Freight Haul.

At the Draft Test, the Draft Test Secretary must have available the following for inspection:

1. The LCA Draft Test Regulations
2. AKC Rules Applying to Dog Shows
3. AKC Obedience Regulations
3. The Constitution and By-Laws of the Leonberger Club of America
4. Completed entry form(s) of each exhibitor

The Draft Test Secretary shall be responsible for sending the Draft Test Secretary's Report to the LCA Draft Liaison within fourteen (14) days following the Draft Test.

The Draft Test Secretary's Report is to include:

1. Judges' Report from both judges
2. Judges' Worksheets for both judges
3. A marked catalog with pass/fails/scratches/move-ups noted
4. Final diagram of Maneuvering Course
5. Description of the Freight Haul course
6. Support for any move-ups provided by handler(s) requesting same
8. Reports of any test violations, excusals of a dog or team, etc.
9. Committee Sign-in form

Completed entry forms should be retained by the Draft Test Secretary for a period of at least six (6) months following the Draft Test in case of inquiries.

D. Judges

The Draft Test Judges shall be selected by the Draft Test Committee. No dog owned wholly or in part by a judge may be entered in a Draft Test at which the judge is scheduled to officiate. The Draft Test Judges are responsible for designing the Maneuvering Course and plotting the Distance Freight Haul once accepting the assignment to judge. The judges shall walk both the Maneuvering Course and the Freight Haul prior to the Test and make any changes they think appropriate. These responsibilities should tactfully be discussed with judges during the process of securing assignments. In the event judges are unable or unwilling to design and plot the Maneuvering Course and Distance Freight Haul, these tasks may be handled by a member of the Draft Test Committee provided they do not enter the test.

Section 3: Duties of the Draft Test Committee

A. Communication of Test Site Details

The Draft Test Committee is responsible for providing the judges with a description of the site where the Draft Test is to take place. The site description is to include but not be limited to measurements, photos, and rough sketches of the site's layout. This is to ensure judges are familiar with any restraints/features of the site necessary for consideration during the course design process. Whenever possible, judges should communicate directly with the host of the test site for any further information necessary. The Draft Test Committee is responsible for providing judges with the contact information for the site host.

B. Premium List

The Draft Test Committee shall distribute a Premium List after receiving approval to hold an LCA Draft Test. This Premium List shall be made available to any owner interested in entering a dog in the Draft Test. Two (2) copies of the Premium List shall be provided to the LCA Draft Liaison at the time of distribution to the public. The Premium List may be distributed by postal mail, e-mail, or through social media (such as Facebook, Twitter, etc.) The Draft Test Committee shall determine which means of distribution will have the largest target audience. The Premium List shall contain the following:

1. The statement – “Leonberger Club of America Draft Test.”
2. A list of the officers and Board of Directors of the sponsoring club.
3. A list of the members of the Draft Test Committee including the Chair and Secretary's address, phone, and contact information.
4. The names and towns/states of residence of the judges.
5. The name and address of the Draft Test veterinarian and whether she/he will be in attendance or on call.
6. The date, time, and location of the Draft Test.
7. Directions to the site of the Draft Test.
8. A list of the classes offered and the entry limit for each class if an entry limit is imposed.
9. The statement – “Entrants are responsible for providing their own draft equipment and Freight Haul weight.
10. The closing date for the entry, followed by the statement – “after which time entries cannot be accepted, canceled or altered, except as specifically allowed in the LCA Draft Test Regulations.”
11. If offered, a list of awards and prizes.
12. The statement – “Entrants are responsible for obtaining the LCA Draft Test Regulations and being familiar with them.”
13. Information on how to obtain the LCA Draft Test Regulations.
14. An entry form provided by the LCA which includes the statement – “I (We) acknowledge that the LCA Draft Test Regulations have been made available to me (us), that I am (we are) familiar with their contents and that I (we) agree to abide by these Regulations at this LCA Draft Test. I (We) understand that I (we) enter a dog at this LCA Draft Test at my (our) own risk.”

C. Equipment and Supplies

In order to differentiate Draft Tests from obedience competition, the use of obedience equipment is not recommended. The Draft Test sponsoring club shall provide the following:

1. LCA Draft Test Regulations
2. AKC Dog Show Rules Applying to Dog Shows
3. AKC Obedience Regulations
4. Ropes and stakes or ring gates necessary to define a ring and maneuvering area.
5. Markers to define the Freight Haul course. The markers should be large enough to be clearly visible to both handlers and spectators.
6. A removable obstacle, ideally an object that might be found in everyday drafting situations (i.e., gates, sawhorses, logs, branches, highway cones).
7. A lightweight load such as a blanket or quilt for Loading and Unloading.
8. A minimum of two (2) markers to define a narrow area. The markers should be no less than one (1) foot high and a minimum of four (4) feet in length. If Excellent is offered, two (2) markers that are a minimum of one (1) foot high and six – eight feet long.
9. A four-foot stick or dowel or tape measure for measuring the backing exercises, if Excellent is offered an eight-foot stick or dowel or tape measure is needed.
10. A watch or stopwatch to time stays and backing exercises.
11. A valid certificate of Insurance
12. Matching exhibitor arm band and draft rig numbers. Triplicate copies are preferred to allow for the third to be used in the equipment staging area as a placeholder.
13. Ribbons and/or rosettes.
14. Audio and visual distractions.
15. A scale for weighing the freight loads or clearly marked weights.
16. Copies of a printed catalog identifying each entered dog for distribution to each exhibitor. For each entered dog, the catalog should detail, at a minimum, the registered name, call name, handler's name, breed, and registration number.
17. A designated area near the ring for the draft equipment and freight weights of all entrants. All such equipment and weights shall remain in this area unless being used in the test.
18. An out-of-sight location to hide handler from dog's view in the Open and/or Excellent group exercise.
19. Recommended:
 - a. A system by which spectators may be silently informed whether each team passed or failed each exercise (i.e., flags, tally board, or signal from the judges.)
 - b. A diagram of the maneuvering course clearly posted at ringside and/or included within the printed catalog.
20. Spray paint or chalk to mark lanes for Excellent

D. Lead Steward & Stewards

The judges are in sole charge of the Draft Test area until their assignment is completed. The Lead Steward is responsible for securing stewards to assist the judges. Stewards assist the judges, and they may act only on the judges' instructions. Stewards must not give information or instructions to owners or entrants except as specifically instructed by a judge. Any harassment of the Lead Steward or stewards must be reported immediately to the judges.

A minimum of four (4) stewards shall be provided by the Lead Steward to assist the judges. These stewards must sign-in on the Committee Sign-in form in their designated area. In addition, the Lead Steward must provide enough stewards on the Distance Freight Haul. It is recommended there be at least one (1) steward per two or three (2-3) dogs.

E. Veterinarian

The services of a veterinarian must be available during a Draft Test. It is the responsibility of the Draft Test Chair to secure the availability of a veterinarian for service on the date of the Draft Test. Ideally the veterinarian should be present at the Draft Test and walk the Freight Haul course with the teams and the judges. The veterinarian's professional opinion on the condition of any dog should be given precedence in determining whether the dog should continue to compete. If the veterinarian cannot be on site, the veterinary office must be within a short drive and be on call for emergency services. The Draft Test Regulations have been devised to present a minimal hazard to dogs and handlers, but Draft Test Committees are urged to take all responsible precautions to ensure the safety of all involved. It is suggested the directions to the on-call vet be included within the printed catalog as well as the premium, if possible.

F. Safety Officer

A Safety Officer will be appointed and will be responsible for ensuring that all un-entered dogs are kept on lead or crated. The Safety Officer is to be appointed by the Draft Test Chair and is also responsible for ensuring all unentered dogs are kept outside and away from the main test area. This position can be filled by one of the three committee members.

G. Notification of Changes

If a Draft Test Committee is informed, at any time prior to the opening of its Draft Test, that an advertised judge cannot fulfill his/he assignment to judge, then the Draft Test Committee shall substitute that judge. The LCA Draft Liaison, who shall be notified of the change either by telephone, postal mail, or e-mail, must approve the substitute judge. The same shall apply to emergency changes of site or committee members. If the request

is made by telephone, a letter to the LCA Draft Liaison must follow with a full explanation.

H. Prizes

Test sponsoring clubs are required to offer ribbons for passing teams and are encouraged to offer prizes and/or trophies for passing teams.

I. Limitation of Entries

The Draft Test Committee may limit entries. If entries are limited, the Draft Test Secretary must accept all entries received prior to the closing date. Leonbergers will always be given preference over other breeds, with priority given to entries that have not earned titles in the class entered. The remaining slots of any unfilled classes will be filled by lottery. Entrants shall notify the Draft Test Secretary if a dog has earned a title in the entered class, including if the title is earned after the entry has been submitted.

J. Final Jurisdiction

During the planning and conducting of a Draft Test, all matters not related to the judging of the Draft Test or the design/plotting of the Maneuvering Course and Distance Freight Haul shall be resolved by the Draft Test Committee by direct reference to these Regulations. All situations not clearly resolved by these Regulations shall be resolved by reference to the AKC Rules Applying to Dog Shows and the AKC Obedience Regulations. All unusual situations and their resolutions must be reported in the Draft Test Final Report. Violations of the Draft Test Regulations shall be addressed under Discipline (General Regulations, Chapter 1, Section 4.)

K. Judges' Decisions

At the Draft Test, the decisions of the judges are final in all matters affecting the scoring and working ability of the dogs and their entrants. The judges are in sole charge of the Draft Test area until their assignment is complete.

Section 4: Discipline:

By signing an entry form a person participating in an LCA Draft Test agrees to be subject to the LCA Draft Test Regulations (LDTRs) and AKC Code of Conduct, including discipline for violation of the LDTRs, to include: (1.) Written Reprimand to be printed in the Club newsletter, (2.) Forfeiture of Draft Titles, (3.) Fine (not to exceed 10x the entry fee), (4.) withholding of all Draft Test privileges, and/or (5.) suspension or expulsion proceedings pursuant to Article VI of the LCA Bylaws.

Chapter 2.

Judges and Judging Guidelines

Section 1: Judges

A. Test Requirement

There shall be two (2) judges for Leonberger Club of America Draft Test. Judges should thoroughly understand draft work and the physical conditioning necessary for draft and other types of pulling.

Before a Draft Test Committee applies for permission to sponsor a Leonberger Club of America Draft Test, it must select and confirm judges for the Test. Responsibilities to design the Maneuvering Course and plot of the Distance Freight Haul should be discussed with judges during the selection process. Judges must meet the qualifications approved by the LCA.

B. Qualified Judges

LCA Draft judges and current approved judges from the following Parent Clubs may judge at all LCA Draft Tests; the Newfoundland Club of America (NCA), the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of America (BMDCA); the Greater Swiss Mountain Dog Club of America (GSMDCA), and the Saint Bernard Club of America (SBCA). All judges approved for assignment by the above-mentioned clubs shall be acceptable to judge LCA Draft Tests.

Section 2: Standardized Judging

Standardized judging is of great importance. Judges are not permitted to vary the exercises, but it is recognized that LCA Draft Tests are intended for performance on natural terrain and may require minimal adaptation to fill the site available. Judges are expected to walk with the handlers on the Distance Freight Haul. In no case should the judges(s) add, delete, or change any requirements of an LCA Draft Test.

If, in the opinion of the Judges, the test setup is not safe or will not adequately test a team's abilities, the Judges may disapprove of the Draft Test Committee's test setup and make suggestions for improvements.

Section 3: Qualifications for LCA Draft Test Judges

A. Approved Judges

Members in good standing of the LCA may apply to become an LCA Draft Judge after fulfilling all the following requirements:

1. Trained and qualified at an LCA, BMDCA, NCA, GSMDCA or SBCA Draft Test, earning at least one advanced Draft Title and one advanced LCA title.
2. Acted as a steward at a minimum of three (3) LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA

or SBCA Draft Tests, one of which as Lead Steward at an LCA trial.

3. Held the position of Draft Chair and Draft Secretary at a minimum of three (3) LCA, BMDCA, NCA, GSMDCA or SBCA Draft Test, one being an LCA trial.

4. Has Apprentice judged at three (3) different LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA or SBCA Draft Tests under a minimum of three (3) different judges, one being an LCA test.

B. Applying to become a Judge.

An individual seeking to become an LCA Draft Test Judge must submit a written application containing the following:

1. Name, Address, Telephone number, and e-mail address, if any
2. A list of draft titles earned by the applicant, to include the date and the host clubs or association
3. A summary of the applicants draft experience, e.g., test chair, test secretary, head steward, conducting workshops, seminars, or classes etc., to include dates, host clubs and other relevant information
4. Verification of fulfilling stewarding positions
5. Verification of Apprentice judging at least three LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA or SBCA
6. Draft Tests under four (4) different judges, one must be an LCA test
7. A summary of other experience relevant to draft judging skills

These signed documents will be kept on file by the LCA for all Draft Judges. The LCA shall immediately acknowledge receipt of all application materials via written correspondence or-mail. Within sixty (60) days after receipt of all application materials, the LCA shall notify the applicant, in writing, or via e-mail, either of approval as an LCA Draft Judge or of the need for further preparation and reapplication.

C. Apprentice Judge

An Apprentice Judge must:

1. Complete three (3) Apprentice assignments at an LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA or SBCA Draft Test under at least three (4) different Approved Draft Judges, one being and LCA Test. The Apprentice is responsible for arranging this assignment with both the judges and the host club and obtaining approval of said assignment from the Draft Liaison. All expenses for this Apprentice assignment are the responsibility of the Apprentice Judge. As the judging schedule allows, the Apprentice shall evaluate and discuss each team with the Approved Judges, as well as observe and discuss all other aspects of judging a Draft Test, including Maneuvering and Freight Haul course layouts, equipment checks, briefings, course walk-through, and paperwork. Although not preferred, observation and evaluation may take place immediately outside the ring in company with a mentor judge(s) if the host club rules prohibit apprentice judges in the ring with the

working team.

2. Design and submit a Maneuvering Course layout for each assignment to the judges, at least two weeks prior to the test, for evaluation and discussion.
3. If conditions and schedule permit, Apprentice Judges are encouraged to call obedience and maneuvering patterns for one or more teams during a non-judging portion of a test. The Approved Judges shall evaluate the Apprentice Judge's performance and include their observations in their reports.
4. Observe the judging of a minimum of eight (8) Novice and three (3) Open and three (3) Excellent. Brace teams are acceptable.
5. Receive positive evaluations, from all judges, as to knowledge, attitude, focus, ring presence, communication skills, organization, efficiency, and physical ability to judge. The Judges shall send their evaluations to the LCA within ten (10) days of the Draft Test. Their evaluations shall also include the Apprentice's maneuvering course layout and their critique thereof. Evaluations shall be kept on file with the LCA, which shall be available to the applicants upon request.
6. Apprentices shall submit their Judge's Report to the LCA Draft Liaison within ten (10) days of completing each assignment, with copies to the presiding Judges.

D. Maintaining Judging Status

In addition to maintaining LCA Membership in good standing, every three (3) years after being approved, a Judge must complete one (1) LCA judging assignment and at least two (2) of the following or complete two (2) LCA judging assignments and at least one (1) of the following requirements to maintain status as an LCA Draft Judge. This activity must be reported in writing to the LCA Draft Liaison.

1. Obtain a Draft Title in an LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA or SBCA Draft Test
2. Completed a judging assignment at an LCA, BMDCA, GSMDCA, NCA or SBCA Draft Test.
3. Participate in an LCA Draft Test, as a Draft Test Committee member or Steward. Lead Steward not required.
4. Participate in or Conduct a Draft Workshop/Clinic, Draft Seminar, or other activity approved by the LCA Draft Liaison.

All Judges approved with the adoption of these regulations shall, prior to their next assignment to judge under LCA regulations, sign, date, and submit to LCA the following statement:

"I understand and will respect, uphold, and be subject to the requirements of the LCA Draft Test Regulations."

Section 4: Pre-Judging Responsibilities

A. Arrival

Judges should arrive at the Draft test site at least one (1) hour prior to the scheduled start

of entrant check-in to have time to check draft equipment, familiarize entrants with the Maneuvering and Freight Haul courses and ensure all Test preparations have been completed.

B. Explanation of Ring Procedure

Immediately prior to the start of judging the Judges should explain the ring procedure and patterns to all handlers. A walkthrough of the Maneuvering Course is to be conducted during this time.

C. Equipment and Freight Load Check

Prior to the start of judging, Judges shall check all draft equipment and the Freight Haul loads to be used in the Draft Test. This check should include rig, harnesses, collars, and leashes to be used. Once checked by the Judges, this equipment may not be substituted or altered without the consent of the judge.

The type of draft rig and the width of the draft rig at its widest point (which may be the width of the team) shall be recorded on the Data Worksheet for easy reference during the Test. The judging schedule should allow time for this measurement.

The Judges will verify the load for the Freight Haul is appropriate for the dog, apparatus, and site conditions. Animals or people may not be used as loads. Factory sealed containers of pet food may be used if the seal has not been broken.

Section 5: Judging Guidelines

A. Pass/Fail

All judging is on a pass/fail basis.

B. Decisions

Two judges evaluate the teams. Judges shall reach a mutual decision regarding the passing or failing performance of each team. Judges' decisions are final in all classes. Full discretionary power is given to the judges to withhold any or all prizes.

C. Excusing a Dog

The judges must excuse any dog that attempts to attack any person in the ring. The judges must excuse a dog that attacks another dog or that appears dangerous to other dogs. The judges must excuse any dog that is lame or appearing to pull weight more than its ability, any team whose equipment is inadequate or faulty, any handler who willfully interferes with another team, or any un-sportsmanlike behavior including but not limited to mistreating a dog, showing discourtesies to judges, test officials, stewards, or others anytime during the test. This includes complaints made to other entrants or stewards

about the test or other volunteers or about the use of the equipment.
A Judge marking a dog “excused” must state the reason in the Judge’s Report.

D. Misbehavior

Any display of fear or nervousness by the dog or any uncontrolled behavior of a dog such as snapping, barking, or running away from its handler, whether it occurs before, during or between exercises, must be penalized according to the seriousness of the misbehavior and the Judge may expel or excuse the dog from further competition in the class. A dog that fouls the ring or the freight haul course receives a failing mark but is permitted to continue in the class.

E. Group Exercises

A maximum of eight (8) Novice teams or five (5) Open teams or four (4) Novice Brace teams or four (4) Open Brace teams may be judged together in the group exercises. Novice and Novice Brace teams may be combined. Open and Open Brace teams may be combined.

F. Evaluation

Dogs shall be judged for willingness, ability, enthusiasm, naturalness as a team, and smoothness of performance. Each exercise shall be judged on a pass/fail basis. Upon completion of all exercises, each handler may request a written evaluation from both judges of the team’s performance in each exercise. Judges are encouraged to discuss evaluations with the exhibitors.

G. Test Reports

1. The day of the test, the Judges must complete and sign the Draft Test Judge’s Report which the Draft Test Secretary must return to the LCA Draft Liaison.
2. Within ten (10) days of completion of each test each Judge must submit a judge’s Evaluation to the Draft Test Chair for the test which they officiated, a copy of which will be sent to the LCA Draft Liaison. Judge’s Evaluations shall include:
 - a. Name of host club
 - b. Date and location of Test
 - c. Number of entries and class breakdowns
 - d. Number of absentees
 - e. Number of passes for each class
 - f. Description of the maneuvering course and freight haul
 - g. Comments on the most common causes of failure, unusual incidents, and disciplinary incidents if any
 - h. The Judge’s views on organization, location, weather, etc.

H. Problems

All judging situations not clearly resolved by these regulations shall be resolved by reference to the AKC Rules Applying to Dog Shows and the AKC Obedience Regulations, as applicable.

Chapter 3.

Eligibility and Conduct of Handlers and Dogs

Section 1: Entry Requirements

A. Definitions

The term “dog” applies to dogs of both sexes as well as individual dogs in a brace. The term “brace” means a handler and two dogs. Said dogs do not have to be the same breed. The term “team” means a handler and one or two dogs.

B. Eligible Dogs

LCA Draft Tests are open to all AKC registered dogs or dogs with pedigree from country of residence/birth, with Leonbergers given first preference. The Draft Test Committee Members may enter dogs in the Test. The Draft Test Secretary may enter the Draft Test provided the predetermined entry limit is not reached and provides for an available slot. Once the entry limit is reached, the Secretary shall conduct a blind draw of all entries received on the date the limit is reached, to determine which will be accepted. Entries prior to that date shall be first in. Any additional entries received after that date shall not be accepted or be eligible for the draw.

C. Age

The LCA Draft Test may be entered by dogs eighteen (18) months for Novice and Novice Brace, two (2) years old or older for Open and Open Brace and Excellent and Excellent Brace on the day of the test. Dogs entered in Veteran must be seven (7) years old or older as of the test date. Dogs entering in excellent must have completed both a Novice and Open title, both dogs for a Brace.

D. Bitches in Season

Bitches in season are permitted to compete but only after the last male team has completed the Draft Test including the Freight Haul. Bitches in season must be contained in a designated area well away from male dogs and the official test areas.

E. Dogs Who May Not Compete

No dog owned wholly or in part by a judge may be entered in a Draft Test at which the judge is scheduled to officiate.

F. Brace

The two dogs of a brace need not be owned by the same person or by the handler. A separate entry form shall be filled out for each dog of the brace. Both dogs will do all exercises together and a coupler may be used.

G. Medical Withdrawals

A handler may withdraw a dog from the Draft Test for medical reasons. Entry fees shall be refunded upon receipt of a signed veterinary certificate stating the reason for the medical withdrawal.

Section 2: Handlers

A. On Time

Teams must be present, in catalog order, with their equipment for their scheduled Equipment Check and Freight Haul weight check or forfeit the entry. Judges shall not be required to wait for any handler or dog.

B. Multiple commands

Multiple commands, signals and verbal praise may be used in all exercises of the Draft Test, except as specified. Verbal praise is encouraged between and after exercises. Physical praise during exercises will cause failure.

C. Food and Toys

A handler shall not carry or offer food or toys during the Draft Test exercises, even if the team has failed. Any handler found to be carrying or giving food during the Test shall be excused by the Judges.

D. One Handler

The same handler shall exhibit dogs for all exercises except if that handler has two or more dogs entered, in which case each dog must have a separate handler for the group exercise when judged in the same group.

E. Control Outside of Ring

All entered dogs must be on leash or crated when not competing.

F. Training on the Grounds

Training on the grounds of a Draft Test is not permitted. Dogs, entered or not entered,

may be hitched to draft rigs to aid in unloading and transporting equipment from vehicles to the competition area, as this is a typical and practical application of draft work.

G. Warm-up

Entered teams are allowed a warm-up as permitted in AKC obedience competition – approximately five (5) minutes, all on leash, not hitched to a draft rig – prior to the ring exercises. Prior to the group exercises dogs may be hitched to their draft rigs and warmed up on leash for an additional five (5) minutes to verify and adjust the balance of the freight load.

H. Handling Between Exercises

A dog may receive gentle guidance by the collar between exercises and/or exercise. No other physical guidance is permitted and, if given, will result in failure of the exercise.

I. Touching Dog or Equipment

Except for harnessing and hitching during judging, the handler must ask the judges' permission to touch dogs and equipment, except as stated above.

J. Risk

The handler entering a dog in a Draft Test does so at his/her own risk and agrees to abide by the LCA Draft Test regulations.

Section 3: Equipment

A. Handler's Responsibility

Handlers provide their own draft rigs, harnesses, collars, leads and tie-downs or other means of securing a load in their particular rig for the Freight Haul and the Loading and Unloading Exercises. The same draft rig must be used for all exercises. The condition of this equipment is the responsibility of the handler. Handlers must bring their own Freight Haul loads as specified by these regulations. No person or animal may serve as a freight load.

B. Draft Rigs

The following draft rigs are permitted:

1. Two wheeled cart
2. Four wheeled wagon
3. Travois
4. Sled
5. Toboggan

6. Two-shafted Sulky
7. Dorsal-hitch Sulky

Each of these must be equipped such that the draft rig cannot ride up on the dog when hauling downhill. The only acceptable brace hitch is one dog beside the other, coupled or uncoupled.

C. Harnesses, Collars, and Leads

Dogs must wear well-fitting plain buckle or slip or chain choke collars. Fancy collars or special training collars and improperly fitting collars are not permitted. Leads must be of fabric or leather and must be a minimum of six (6) feet in length to provide adequate slack when the dog is in working position and to allow the handler to work besides, behind or in front of the dog during the Novice division maneuvering test. In Brace Novice Draft the dogs may be individually leashed or coupled with a single leash.

The harness must fit the dog and be appropriate for the rig and the terrain where the Draft Test is being held. If the proper harness is not used the judges may fail the handler for improper equipment for trail conditions.

If at any time during the test the equipment breaks down in a manner that could not have been anticipated by the handler, the judges may allow the handler to make an emergency repair. The repair must be made within ten (10) minutes with materials that the handler carries or carries in the rig. The handler must make the repairs without assistance from others.

Chapter 4.

Competition Site and Spectators

Section 1: Site

A. Ring

The ring for all exercises, except the Freight Haul, shall be rectangular and a minimum of 10,000 square feet with no dimension less than 75 feet. The terrain should be as flat as circumstances permit. Ring gates or ropes and stakes shall define the ring. The ring entrance shall be a minimum of six (6) feet wide. Once the ring is set up, it should be posted with a sign forbidding anyone to permit any dog to use the ring except during judging. The posting of this sign is the responsibility of the Lead Steward. Sufficient space shall be left between ring barriers and obstacles for maneuvering.

B. Freight Haul Course

The Freight Haul Course must be clearly marked and should ideally include both uphill and downhill slopes and changes of terrain such as grass, pavement, dirt, gravel, wood,

etc.

Section 2: Spectators

A. Applause

Draft dogs working under natural conditions may often be in places where there are a variety of everyday sounds. Applause from the audience is permitted insofar as it does not interfere with the performance of any team, with such interference to be determined by the judge.

B. Freight Haul Course

At the Judges' discretion, spectators may follow no closer than twenty-five (25) feet behind the last dog.

C. Dogs Not Entered

All dogs not entered in the Draft Test must be leashed or always crated. This will be ensured by the designated Safety Officer.

Chapter 5.

Procedures and Schedules

Section 1: Equipment Check

Time shall be allowed in the judging schedule for the judges to check all draft equipment to be used in the Draft Test. The judging schedule shall allow time for this. Dogs will not be tested using equipment that has not been approved by the judges. The type of harness, weight for Freight Haul, type of draft rig and the width of the draft rig at its widest point or the width of the hitched dog(s), whichever is widest, shall be recorded on the Data Worksheet for easy reference during the test. Collars and Leads shall be checked at the same time for adherence to these Regulations (General Regulations Chapter 3, Section 4c). After the equipment check, no alterations or substitutions may be made to any of the equipment without judges' approval.

Section 2: Freight Load for Freight Haul

A. Novice Draft

Dogs in Novice Draft must haul a minimum of forty (40) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the dog will pull a minimum of ten (10) pounds.

B. Novice Brace Draft

Dogs in Novice Brace Draft must haul double the weight of the Novice Draft, e.g., a

minimum of eighty (80) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the minimum will be twenty (20) pounds.

C. Open Draft Dog

Dogs in Open Draft must haul a minimum of sixty (60) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the dog will pull a minimum of twenty (20) pounds.

D. Brace Open Draft Dog

Dogs in Open Brace must haul double the weight of Open Draft, e.g., a minimum of one hundred twenty (120) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the minimum will be forty (40) pounds.

E. Novice Draft Veteran

Dogs in Draft Dog Veteran must haul a minimum of twenty (20) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the dog will pull a minimum of five (5) pounds.

F. Novice Brace Draft Veteran

Dogs in Novice Brace Veteran must haul double the weight of the Novice Draft Veteran, e.g., a minimum of forty (40) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the minimum will be forty (10) pounds.

G. Open Draft Veteran

Dogs in Open Draft Veteran must haul a minimum of thirty (30) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the dog will pull a minimum of ten (10) pounds.

H. Open Brace Draft Veteran

Dogs in Open Brace Draft Veteran must haul double the weight of Open Draft Veteran, e.g., minimum of sixty (60) pounds, unless the draft rig is a travois, in which case the minimum will be twenty (20) pounds.

I. Draft Dog Excellent

Dogs in Draft Dog Excellent must haul a minimum of seventy (70) pounds in a wheeled apparatus.

J. Brace Draft Dog Excellent

Dogs in Brace Draft Dog Excellent must haul a minimum of one hundred forty (140) pounds in a wheeled apparatus.

K. For Veteran Excellent, they must pull forty (40) pounds.

L. Brace Excellent Draft Veterans, each brace must pull seventy (70)pounds, thirty-five (35)pounds each dog.

M. Order of Group Exercise

The Distance Freight Haul shall immediately follow the Group Stay exercise and shall start with the teams still in the ring. Draft Test committees should bear this in mind when laying out the ring location and Freight Haul course.

Section 3: Move-Ups

Move-ups to a more advanced class are allowed after the close of entries under the following conditions:

1. Move-ups will be considered on a first request basis.
2. A dog may be moved up from one individual class to another or from one brace class to another, but not between individual and brace classes.
3. The Test Secretary must be notified of the move-up no later than 30 minutes prior to the Equipment Check. The handler presents a test catalog to the Test Secretary. The Test Secretary marks, signs, and dates the move-up in the catalog and on the original entry form, and gives the catalog to the handler.
4. Move-ups may not exceed class limits as stated in the test premium.

Chapter 6.

Qualifying Performances and Titles

Section 1: Qualifying Performances

A. Pass/Fail

Both judges must pass a dog on all exercises in a class at one Draft Test to qualify and earn a draft title.

B. Other Criteria

The primary quality to be emphasized in LCA Draft Tests is the ability to perform the assigned tasks. However, dogs are also to be judged for willingness and smoothness of performance. A dog that effectively completes the task within a reasonable time period and without physical assistance should be scored as passed if it has performed willingly. A dog that does everything correctly but appears to be in fear of severe correction from its handler shall be scored as failed.

C. Ribbons and Rosettes

The club holding an LCA Draft Test shall offer a ribbon or rosette to each dog that receives a qualifying score. Each qualifying score ribbon or rosette shall be dark green in color, at least two inches wide and approximately eight inches long and shall bear on the face a facsimile of the seal of the Leonberger Club of America, along with the wording

“Draft Test.” The Test giving Club and class must be displayed on either the front or the back of the ribbon or rosette.

Section 2: Titles

A. Novice Draft Dog (NDD)

Each dog with a passing performance in Novice Draft shall earn the LCA title Novice Draft Dog, to be abbreviated NDD and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings and can use NDD in AKC title is applied for, see AKC website.

B. Open Draft Dog (ODD)

Each dog with a passing performance in Open Draft shall earn the LCA title Open Draft Dog, to be abbreviated ODD and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listing and can use DD in AKC title is applied for, see AKC website.

C. Brace Novice Draft Dog (BNDD)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Novice Draft shall earn the LCA title Brace Novice Draft Dog, to be abbreviated BNDD and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings and can use NBDD in AKC title is applied for, see AKC website.

D. Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Open Draft shall earn the LCA title Brace Open Draft Dog, to be abbreviated BODD and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings and can use BDD in AKC title is applied for, see AKC website.

E. Novice Draft Dog Veteran (NDDV)

Each dog with a passing performance in Novice Draft Veteran shall earn the LCA title Novice Draft Dog, to be abbreviated NDDV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

F. Open Draft Dog Veteran (ODDV)

Each dog with a passing performance in Open Draft Veteran shall earn the LCA title Open Draft Dog Veteran, to be abbreviated ODDV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name in LCA listings.

G. Brace Novice Draft Dog Veteran (BNDDV)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Novice Draft Veteran shall earn the LCA title Brace Novice Draft Dog Veteran, to be abbreviated BNDDV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listing.

H. Brace Open Draft Dog Veteran (BODDV)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Open Draft Veteran shall earn the LCA title Brace Open Draft Dog Veteran, to be abbreviated BODDV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

I. Draft Dog Excellent (DDE)

Each dog with a passing performance in Draft Dog Excellent shall earn the LCA title Excellent Draft Dog, to be abbreviated DDE and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

J. Brace Draft Dog Excellent (BDDE)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Draft Dog Excellent shall earn the LCA title Brace Excellent Draft Dog, to be abbreviated BDDE and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

K. Draft Dog Excellent Veteran (DDEV)

Each dog with a passing performance in Draft Dog Excellent shall earn the LCA title Excellent Draft Dog, to be abbreviated DDEV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

L. Brace Draft Dog Excellent Veteran (BDDEV)

Each dog of a brace with a passing performance in Brace Open Draft Veteran shall earn the LCA title Brace Open Draft Dog Veteran, to be abbreviated BODDV and may use such an abbreviation after the registered name for LCA listings.

REGULATIONS FOR PERFORMANCE AND JUDGING

Chapter 7.

Definitions of Classes

Section 1: Classes Defined

A. Novice Draft Dog (NDD)

The Novice Draft Dog class shall be for dogs that have not earned the Novice Draft Dog (NDD) or have earned the NDD but have not earned the Open Draft Dog title (ODD). All exercises except the Recall, Group Stay, Harnessing and Hitching, are performed on leash. The leash must be visibly slack and is not to be used to physically guide the dog during the exercises. Guiding, jerking and/or tight leash will result in a failing performance. Dogs must be kept on leash when waiting in the ring before or after the Group Stay and when in the ring to receive awards.

B. Open Draft Dog (ODD)

The Open Draft Dog class shall be for dogs that have earned either a Novice Draft Dog (NDD) title or an Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are to be performed off

leash. Dogs must be kept on leash when waiting in the ring before or after the Group Stay and when in the ring to receive awards.

C. Brace Novice Draft Dog (BNDD)

The Brace Novice Draft Dog class shall be for dogs who, individually have earned either their Novice Draft Dog (NDD) title or Open Draft Dog (ODD) title and may have earned their Brace Novice Draft Dog (BNDD) title, when being paired with a dog that has earned a Novice Draft Dog (NDD) title or Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are the same as those of Novice Draft class.

D. Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD)

The Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD) class shall be for dogs who, individually have earned either their Open Draft Dog (ODD) title and may have earned their Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD) title, when being paired with a dog that has earned an Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are the same as those of Open Draft class.

E. Novice Draft Dog Veteran (NDDV)

The Novice Draft Dog Veteran class shall be for dogs who are at least seven years of age on the date of the test and have not earned any Novice Draft Titles or earned the Novice Draft Dog (NDD) or the Novice Draft Dog Veteran (NDDV) but have not earned the Open Draft Dog title (ODD) or the Open Draft Dog Veteran title (ODDV). All exercises except the Recall, Group Stay, Harnessing and Hitching, are performed on leash. The leash must be visibly slack and is not to be used to physically guide the dog during the exercises. Guiding, jerking and/or tight leash will result in a failing performance. Dogs must be kept on leash when waiting in the ring before or after the Group Stay and when in the ring to receive awards.

F. Open Draft Dog (ODDV)

The Open Draft Dog Veteran class shall be for dogs at least seven years old on the date of the test and that have earned a Novice Draft Dog (NDD), Novice Draft Dog Veteran (NDDV) title or an Open Draft Dog (ODD) or Open Draft Dog Veteran (ODDV) title. All exercises are to be performed off leash. Dogs must be kept on leash when waiting in the ring before or after the Group Stay and when in the ring to receive awards.

G. Brace Novice Draft Dog Veteran (BNDDV)

The Brace Novice Draft Dog Veteran class shall be for dogs at least seven years old on the date of the draft test and who, individually have earned either their Novice Draft Dog (NDD) title, Novice Draft Dog Veteran, Open Draft Dog (ODD) title or Open Draft Dog Veteran (ODDV) and may have earned their Brace Novice Draft Dog (BNDD) or Brace Novice Draft Dog Veteran title (BNDDV), when being paired with a dog that has earned a Novice Draft Dog (NDD) title or Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are the same as those of Novice Draft class.

H. Brace Open Draft Dog Veteran (BODDV)

The Brace Open Draft Dog Veteran (BODDV) class shall be for dogs at least seven years old on the date of the draft test who, individually have earned either their Open Draft Dog (ODD) title or Open Draft Dog Veteran (ODDV) and may have earned their Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD) title or Brace Open Draft Dog (BODDV, when being paired with a dog that has earned an Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are the same as those of Open Draft class.

I. Draft Dog Excellent (DDE)

The Draft Dog Excellent class shall be for dogs that have earned either an Open Draft Dog (ODD) title or a Draft Dog Excellent (DDE) title. All exercises are to be performed off leash. Dogs must be kept on leash when waiting in the ring before or after the Group Stay and when in the ring to receive awards.

J. Brace Draft Dog Excellent (BDDE)

The Brace Draft Dog Excellent (BDDE) class shall be for dogs who, individually have earned either their Open Draft Dog (ODD) title and may have earned their Brace Open Draft Dog (BODD) title, when being paired with a dog that has earned an Open Draft Dog (ODD) title. All exercises are the same as those of Open Draft class.

Chapter 8.

Draft Test Exercises

Section 1: Basic Control

Overview: Prior to Harnessing and Hitching the dog to the rig the dog must demonstrate an ability to respond to commands from the handler. Because a dog that is not under control when unhitched is, when hitched, a potential hazard to itself, to its handler, to other people and to property, a dog that fails Basic Control, may, in the opinion of the judges, be prohibited from attempting the other exercises.

A. Heel

1. For Novice Draft:
 - a. Prior to the start of this exercise, the Draft rig and Harness will be brought into the ring and positioned by a steward
 - b. The dog enters the ring on leash
2. For Open Draft and Draft Dog Excellent:
 - a. The Draft rig and Harness remain outside the ring near the entrance
 - b. The dog enters the ring off leash
3. The dog is expected to always heel within arms' length of the handler's side.

4. The dog should be on a loose lead, the handler may not physically guide the dog, but may command and encourage the dog, as frequently as needed, to always remain within arms' reach.
5. It is desirable, but not required, for the dog to sit by the handler's side at halts. One judge will call commands, but both judges will score.
6. Judge's commands to the handler (not necessarily in this order) are:
 - a. Are you ready? Forward, Slow, Fast, Normal, Right turn, Left turn, About turn, Halt, Exercise finished
 - b. Judges will determine the heeling pattern and order of commands
 - c. Orders for halts and turns will be given only when the handler is moving at a normal pace
7. A dog shall be marked as failing if:
 - a. Dog does not heel consistently within arms' reach of handler
 - b. No change of pace
 - c. Handler consistently adapts to the pace of the dog
 - d. Dog fouls the ring
 - e. Guiding, jerking and/or tight leash (Novice)
 - f. Handler physically guides or touches the dog
 - g. The dog is considered by the judge to be unmanageable
 - h. The dog leaves the ring

B. Recall

The recall is performed off leash for all classes and must be 30 to 50 feet in length. The dog must execute the wait for the recall with a single command and/or signal.

1. For Novice Draft:
 - a. The handler leaves the dog, proceeds to a position close to the Draft rig and faces the dog
2. For Open Draft and Excellent Draft:
 - a. The handler leaves the dog and proceeds to the Harness and Hitch area and faces the dog
3. The handler calls the dog
4. The dog is expected to respond to the first recall command and/or signal
5. Extra verbal commands or signals and praise are allowed after the dog has begun to move
6. The dog is expected to come to the handler and stop near enough to be touched by the handler
7. It is desired, but not required, for the dog to sit upon reaching the handler.
8. The shifting of feet by the handler is permitted provided it does not impede the dog's performance
9. You may not take steps forward or backwards to alter the distance.
10. It is permitted to shift your weight or move side to side to avoid a charging dog
11. Judge's commands to the handler are:
 - a. Are you ready?
 - b. Leave your dog

- c. Call your dog
 - d. Exercise finished
12. A dog shall be marked as failing if:
- a. Handler gives more than one stay command
 - b. Dog does not come on first command and/or signal
 - c. Dog goes to handler but remains out of reach
 - d. Dog fouls the ring
 - e. Dog does not stay
 - f. Dog does not come to handler
 - g. Handler physically guides or touches the dog
 - h. Handler exceeds the allowable foot movement

Section 2: Harness and Hitch

Overview: A Draft Test demonstrates cooperation between handler and dog. The dog demonstrates its willingness to be harnessed and hitched to a draft rig or sulky. Since a handler's draft work knowledge and abilities are essential to draft work, the judges evaluate a handler's knowledge and ability to select the correct equipment for the dog and its proper use. The equipment includes harness, draft apparatus, collar, leash, and any other necessary tack including traces.

Once the equipment has been checked it may not be altered, substituted, or eliminated. A handler may touch the dog only as required to harness and hitch the dog but may not touch to discipline. The judges may touch the equipment as necessary for checking.

The equipment must remain in a safe working condition throughout the Draft Test. Consequently, the judges may fail improper or unsafe equipment during the scheduled Equipment Check or at any time during the remainder of the test.

1. For Novice Draft:

- a. Dog and handler position themselves close to the draft rig. The leash may be removed

2. For Open Draft and Excellent:

- a. The dog and handler proceed to the Harness and Hitch area designated by the judges
- b. The dog must wait while the handler leaves the ring and brings the draft rig and harness into the ring and positions them close to the dog
- c. The dog must remain in the ring in the same position until the handler returns and starts the harness and hitch
- d. The shifting of weight is permitted

The dog is left on a wait while the handler gets the harness and harnesses the dog. The dog must cooperate for the harnessing. If the draft rig is a sled, toboggan, travois, or

dorsal-hitch sulky not designed for backing, the backing exercise (described below) shall be performed at this time. For Novice the judges may instruct the steward to move the rig closer to the dog and handler. The handler may leave the dog in a stand, sit, or down wait while retrieving the rig and harness. When instructed by the judges, the handler hitches the dog to the rig. The dog must cooperate for the hitching. When hitched, the handler indicates readiness to proceed. For Novice, if leash is off, the Judge will order the handler to reattach the leash.

3. The judge's commands to the handler are:

- a. Are you ready?
- b. Harness your dog
- c. Back your dog
- d. Hitch your dog
- e. Exercise finished

When instructed by the judges, the handler commands the dog to back. Within a thirty (30) second time limit, the dog must back a distance of at least four (4) feet (Novice and Open Classes) or at least ten (10) feet (Excellent Class) in the direction of the draft apparatus. The dog may not vary more than 90° to either side.

4. A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- a. Dog does not wait while draft rig is brought into ring (Open) or while handler retrieves rig inside ring (Novice)
- b. Dog is uncooperative and/or resists harnessing
- c. Dog is uncooperative and/or resists hitching
- d. Dog does not back up required distance
- e. Dog substantially changes direction while backing
- f. Handler physically guides dog during the exercise or stops, blocks and/or guides the dog using his/her body, with the exception of that physical contact necessary while harnessing and hitching the dog
- g. Rough handling of dog
- h. Hovering while backing
- i. Dog does not back the desired distance within the time period.

Section 3: Practical Draft Work

Overview: The team demonstrates working and maneuvering ability. The team encounters situations and distractions that might be met under everyday conditions.

For Novice, Open or Excellent the handler may work beside, behind or in front of the dog, or any combination of these. The key factor to be judged is the exhibition of teamwork as well as completion of the exercises and willingness, ability, enthusiasm, and smoothness of performance.

A. Basic Commands:

Basic commands during the maneuvering exercise of the Draft Test will include a normal pace, slows, fasts, stops, left, and right turns and circles, and halt, which will occur multiple times throughout the Draft Test. During the maneuvering exercise the fast, slow, and back shall each be required only once, but at the judges' discretion. The Basic Commands may occur anytime and, in any order, relative to the Practical Draft Work.

Any team not demonstrating sufficient control during the Basic Commands at the Judges' discretion can be dismissed from continuing the Draft Test

Judge's commands to the handler are:

- Forward, Slow, fast, normal

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- There is no noticeable change of pace from normal to slow or fast and back to normal
- The handler changes pace not the dog
- Only one dog in a brace changes pace causing the rig to go off course
- Handler physically touches, guides, or blocks the dog and/or draft rig
- Guiding, jerking, or tightening the leash

Novice dogs must back the rig a minimum of four (4) feet while hitched to the draft rig, except as stipulated elsewhere in these regulations, with no hovering by the handler.

Open dogs must back the rig a minimum of six (6) feet while hitched to the draft rig and Excellent Dogs must back at least eight (8) feet, excepted as stipulated elsewhere in these regulations, with no hovering of the handler.

Once the handler has situated his dog for the "Back" he shall indicate to the judges that he is ready, at which time the judge places the measuring stick, and gives the command, "Back your dog." The measuring stick shall not be moved during the exercise.

If the draft rig has a locking mechanism to assist in backing, the handler must notify the judge and time will be allowed for locking and unlocking the rig. One (1) minute shall be allowed for the backing exercise.

Multiple attempts may be made. The handler may use any commands to instruct the dog to complete these exercises.

Judge's commands to the handler are:

- Halt, back your dog, exercise finished

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- Dog does not halt
- Dog does not back the required distance in the required time
- Dog and rig deviate more than 90 degrees from a straight line
- Dog upsets the rig
- The dog collides with the handler or attempts to go around the handler
- Handler physically touches or guides the dog and/or draft rig
- Handler steps in front of dog in a blocking manner to cause a halt
- Guiding, jerking and/or tight leash

B. Distractions:

While the team is working, two distractions, one audio and one visual, will occur approximately ten (10) feet in from the working dog. When the distraction occurs, the dog may stop what it is doing and/or watch or look towards the distraction but is not allowed to divert from the course it is following or to move the draft rig, if the rig is momentarily stationary. The handler may speak to the dog with instructions concerning the distraction. If the dog has stopped to watch the distraction, the handler encourages the dog to proceed with the exercise. When the distraction has passed the handler is to instruct the dog to continue the exercise, it may have stopped.

Distractions are to be arranged at the discretion of the test giving club and should be distractions that might occur in everyday situations. The distractions may occur during the freight haul or maneuvering exercises.

Possible audio distractions are:

- Ringing bell
- Horn
- Squeaking toy
- Musical instrument
- Banging pans

Possible visual distractions are:

- Ball or toy being thrown or drawn along the ground
- Camera flash
- Person riding a bicycle

Stewards may perform distractions under the direction of the judges, or the judges may perform the distractions themselves.

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- Dog changes direction in response to the distraction
- Dog moves a stationary draft rig in response to a distraction
- Dog chases the distraction.
- Dog is fearful of the distraction to the extent that the dog upsets the draft rig (A dog may be startled by, but not afraid of, the distraction)
- Handler physically guides the dog and/or draft rig
- Guiding, jerking and/or tight leash
- Dog barks uncontrollably or shows aggression to the distraction
- Dog refuses to resume the exercise it was performing after the distraction is gone
- Dog gives a failing performance in reaction to a naturally occurring distraction, even though the dog passes the official distraction

C. Loading and Unloading:

The team shall halt. The dog must stay in a stand. After the dog has been told to stay a steward or judge approaches. The steward or judge greets the handler, gives the handler a lightweight load (a blanket or quilt is recommended) and then leaves. The handler secures the load in or on the draft rig. The team pulls the load to another part of the maneuvering course where they halt again. The dog must stay as above. After the dog has been told to stay, another steward or judge approaches. The steward or judge greets the handler, requests permission to pat the dog, pats the dog and then receives the load from the handler. If the load should shift the handler may stop to reposition and secure the load.

Judge's commands to the handler are:

- Halt, load your rig, forward, halt, unload your rig

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- Dog does not halt
- Dog does not stay
- Dog does not cooperate for loading
- Dog refuses to pull the loaded draft rig
- Load falls off the draft rig
- Dog does not stay when greeted and patted
- Dog shows aggression or shyness when greeted and patted
- Dog does not cooperate for unloading
- Dog upsets draft rig
- Handler physically guides the dog and/or draft rig
- Tight leash

D. Maneuvering:

Maneuvering exercises to be performed in any order with or without the light load. A maneuvering course is set up incorporating the following for Novice, Open and Excellent Classes:

- Circular patterns (360 degrees) to the right and left
- At least two (2) 90 degree turns to the right and left
- Movement through a narrow area that is 12 inches wider than the widest recorded dimension for this team, a minimum of four (4) and no more than six (6) feet long, and at least twenty-four (24) inches in height.
- The handler, dog and draft rig must all pass through the narrow area. For Excellent Only, the narrows must be at least six feet and not more than eight feet and 18 inches wider than the widest recorded dimension for the team, the dog and handler will back up through the narrows.
- A removable obstacle. The dog waits while the handler opens a gate or removes an obstacle such as a tree branch or another draft rig. The team then proceeds through the gate or past the obstacle. The handler should be required to close the gate or replace the obstacle. For Excellent Only, the handler will stop the dog four feet before the obstacle, halt the dog, proceeds to remove obstacle, and stands to one side. The handler tells the dog to pass through the obstacle and halt and returns the obstacle
- Backing up a minimum of four (4) feet for Novice and a minimum of six (6) feet for Open and eight (8) for Excellent. The distance is to be measured starting at the rear tire until the same tire passes the distance. A straight line is preferred but some deviation is acceptable. Anything over 90 degrees is an automatic failure; if the team deviates up to and including a 90-degree angle, they may be permitted to straighten and retry as long as they are within the allotted time period
- An audio distraction. May occur during the Distance Freight Haul
- A visual distraction. May occur during the Distance Freight Haul
- A change of pace for a minimum of ten (10) feet
- A halt

The maneuvering course for Open and Excellent only will also include the following:

- Movement through a series of poles, at least four (4) in quantity, and at eight (8) feet apart for the dog and handler to weave through.

The maneuvering course for Excellent only will also include the following:

- Handler tells the dog to stand/stay and continues to move about ten feet away and turns to face dog
- Judge runs a hand over the dog, which must stay in place and the judge will indicate for the handler to call the dog to them
- Back up a ninety-degree turn while keeping the inside tire in an eighteen-inch lane
- Handler and dog perform a figure eight with the handler remaining behind the cart until complete
- The dog and handler will do a 360 degree turn in either direction, whereas the inside wheel does not move outside a one-foot circle. Judges may let the handler know if they are out and to start again, they have two minutes to complete the exercise

- Judges will direct handlers as necessary through the maneuvers
- Judge's commands to the handler may include Right turn, Left turn, Circle right, Circle left, Halt, Remove the obstacle (Open the gate), and Forward

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- All maneuvers are not executed
- Dog or rig bump or collide with any object during maneuvering or freight haul
- Dog does not wait while handler removes obstacle
- Dog upsets draft rig
- Handler physically guides or impedes direction using the body of the dog and/or draft rig
- Tight leash
- Handler, dog, and draft rig do not pass through the narrow area
- Does not back up or backs up with over a 90-degree angle, except when directed on Excellent or does not back up in time allotted

Chapter 9.

Group Stay and Freight Haul

Section 1: Group Stay

Overview: The dogs demonstrate their ability to remain on a stay, while hitched. This is a group exercise. Rigs shall be loaded with the amount of weight required for the Freight Haul. Novice and Brace Novice dogs may be tested together. Open and Brace Open dogs may be tested together.

For Novice Draft and Brace Novice Draft the stay is off leash with the handler standing at least twenty (20) feet in front and facing the draft rig.

For Open Draft and Brace Open Draft and Excellent and Excellent Brace stay is off leash with the handler out of sight.

Dogs are hitched to their loaded rigs, and may be gently guided in a stand, sit or down. Handler's armbands shall be placed beside the rig. The stay command and/or signal are to be given once and no other commands or signals may be given during the remainder of this exercise. The handlers leave their dogs and proceed to an area out of sight to the dogs. The stay is for three (3) minutes. When signaled by the judges, handlers to return to their dog's side and await the judges signal that the exercise is over.

Judge's commands to the handlers are:

- Position your dogs for the stay
- Leave your dogs

- Return to your dogs
- Exercise finished

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- Handler gives more than one stay command
- Dog changes position e.g., from a down to a sit or a sit to a stand
- Dog moves out of place
- Dog barks or whines repeatedly
- Rough placement of the dog
- Dog is incorrectly harnessed or hitched

Section 2: Freight Haul

Overview: The teams traverse a course with dogs hauling loaded draft rigs over various terrains. This is a group exercise. Novice and Brace Novice dogs may be tested together. Open and Brace Open dogs may be tested together. Excellent and Excellent Brace dogs may be tested together. At the judges' discretion, Novice, Open and Excellent classes may be combined for the freight haul.

For Novice Draft each dog must pull forty (40) pounds, Novice Draft Veteran each dog must pull twenty (20) pounds.

For Brace Novice Draft each brace must pull eighty (80) pounds, Brace Novice Draft Veteran each brace must pull forty (40) pounds.

For Open Draft each dog must pull sixty (60) pounds, Open Draft Veteran each dog must pull thirty (30) pounds.

For Excellent each dog must pull seventy (70) pounds. For Veteran Excellent, they must pull 40 (40) pounds.

For Brace Open Draft each brace must pull one hundred twenty (120) pounds, sixty (60) pounds each dog, Brace Open Draft Veterans each brace must pull sixty (60) pounds, thirty (30) pounds each dog.

For Brace Excellent each brace must pull one hundred and forty (140) pounds , seventy pounds for each dog. Brace Excellent Draft Veterans, each brace must pull 70 pounds, 35 pounds each dog.

The handler is responsible for the proper loading of the draft rig. The handler loads the draft rig with the pre-determined weight load for the dog. Stewards/volunteers may assist under the handler's direction. Judges must confirm the proper freight load from the Data Worksheet.

A half-mile course is traversed over the natural terrain of the area, ideally including up and downhill slopes as well as a change of terrain underfoot such as grass, gravel, pavement, dirt, etc. up to the limitations of the selected site. The judges must accompany the teams, except as noted below. The judges have the authority to stop the exercise if the load is too great for the dog under the working conditions. Only with the approval of a judge may a handler physically guide the dog and/or draft rig in unusual trail conditions. Control is an important part of this exercise. Handlers should be prepared to slow down or stop and wait at the request of a judge or to remain part of a group. Any naturally occurring narrow areas on the Freight Haul course, such as between trees or through gates, must be as wide as or wider than the widest measurement recorded during the Equipment Check, plus twelve (12) inches. Committees should be aware of this when laying out Freight Haul courses and judges should watch for this when inspecting the Freight Haul course prior to judging.

A dog shall be marked as failing if:

- Handler loads draft rig in a manner that causes it to become significantly unbalanced when moving
- Freight load exceeds the dog's capacity to pull comfortably and safely
- Dog upsets the rig
- Handler physically guides the dog and/or draft rig or uses hard reining or body without judge approval
- Dog refuses to move the loaded rig
- Dog refuses to accompany handler up/down slope
- Team does not complete the course
- Tight leash
- Dog or draft rig bump or collide with any object during maneuvering or freight haul
- Dog is incorrectly harnessed or hitched

Chapter 10.

Glossary of Terms

Section 1: Definition of Key Words

BRACE – Two dogs working a single rig as a pair.

FOUL – To foul the ring or course would be to urinate, defecate, or vomit within the bounds of the working area.

HALT – on the judge's command, the handler must command the dog to stop. The dog

should start to respond to the handler promptly and the dog and draft rig should stop within a short distance. “HALT” is the concept being judged, NOT the command. Handlers may use any command they wish.

HOVER – bending of the handler’s upper body directly over the dog.

LEASH GUIDANCE – a leash “guides” the dog as the slack is reduced. A tight or taut leash is only the most extreme example of leash guidance. Judges shall use common sense in evaluating whether the dog would have responded if the leash had not been there.

PHYSICALLY GUIDE – use of any part of the handler’s body to impede forward movement and stop the dog or change the direction of the dog or the draft rig with the intent of exerting control.

SLACK/LOOSE LEASH – a slack or loose leash has a visible “U” or “J” shape between the dog and handler.

SLOW – a pace distinctly different and slower than the pace immediately preceding and followed by a return to the preceding pace or a halt.

STAY – dog remains in the location and position (sit, stand or down) indicated by the handler. Minor movements such as adjusting of feet or rolling to the opposite hip are acceptable. “STAY” is the concept being judged, NOT the command. Handlers may use any command they wish.

TEAM – A dog and handler are referred to as a “team”.

WAIT – dog remains in the same location but may shift its feet or change position (such as sit, stand, down, hip roll, etc.) “WAIT” is the concept being judged, NOT the command. Handlers may use any command they wish.